## NONFICTION $2^{\text {ND }} \& 3^{\text {PD }}$ GRADE RI. 2.4 / 3.4

 CONTEXT CLUES ExIt

## TRUSTED ${ }_{B Y} O_{V_{E R}}$ CHERT

## A Day in My Life: Spain

My name is Esperanza Balon. I am eight years old. I live in Madrid, Spain with my mama, papa, grandma, and my little brother Carlos.

8:00 a.m: I usually wake up around 8:00 am.. I eat cereal


This is mel with milk and watch a show on TV. After breakfast, I get
ready for school.


9:00 am: My mom walks Carlos and me to school. It takes us about 20 minutes.

9:30 a.m: School starts. My teacher is Mrs. Sanchez. There are 29 kids in my class. We learn social studies, reading writing, arithmetic, art, and physical education.

## My School

12:00 p.m.: This is my favorite time of day -lunch time! Carlos and I go home for lunch with my family. My papa even comes home for lunch. My mama cooks a massive me that includes an appetizer, main cou a dish of rice and favorite is seafood paella. Paella small siesta, or nap. seafood. After lunch, we take a small siesta, or nap.

2:30 p.m. It's time to go back to school. We finish our lessons and end the day with

## WHAT'S INCLUDED?

## TWELVE $2^{\text {nd }} \& 3^{\text {rd }}$ Grade DIGTTAL and PRINTABLE PDF nonfiction passages \& TWO assessments!

O Aligned with $2^{\text {nd }} \& 3^{\text {rd }}$ Grade Lexile Levels

- Includes 2 Context Clues Anchor Charts

O Students can highlight the text for easy comprehension

## CONTEXT CLUES



## Table of Contents

## GOOGLE

 SLIDESL Word Detective Steps Anch Anchor Chart (2 pgs.)

## Created

## with

*This product includes 12 Lexile ${ }^{e}$ leveled passages in the $2^{\text {rd }}-3^{\text {rd }}$ Grade Common Core Text Complexity Band (the range for $2^{\text {rd }}=3^{\text {rd }}$ grade is $420 \mathrm{~L}-820 \mathrm{~L}$ ). Each passage and question set is two pages long
L Word Detective Steps Anchor Chart (2 pgs.)
3. Be a Word Detective Search ( 1 pg )
4. Context Clue Practice Cards (1 pg.)
5. How Chocolate Is Made-540L
6. The Life Cycle of a Chicken-560L
7. A Day in My Life, Spain- 570L
8. How to Play Go Fish- 600 L
9. Green Machine Smoothie- 730L
10. The Black Widow Spider-730L
I. The History of Basketball- 740L
12. The Ancient City of Pompell- 770 L
B. Record Breaker: Winter Vinecki- 780L
M. The Great Milk Debate- 800 L
15. Context Clues Test


# NONFICTION PASSAGES 

540 L

## How Chocolate Is Made

A favorite treat of many people is chocolate. Whether it is in cookies, cakes, candies, or drinks, most people love this decadent and delicious sweet. Have you ever wondered where chocolate comes from?

Chocolate begins by growing in cocoa pods. Farmers harvest these pods twice a year. When harvested, the cocoa pods are picked and cut open. A white pulp that has the cocoa beans inside is taken out. Next, the pulp is fermented in containers. This is when the pulp and beans are left out to break down. Fermentation helps develop the flavor of the chocolate.

After five to seven days of fermentation, the cocoa beans are dried in the sun. Next, the beans are shipped all over the world to chocolatiers.

Once the chocolatier receives the
beans, he or she roasts them. Some
chocolatiers roast their beans in ovens. Next, th cocoa beans have their shells removed. This calin wimnowing. The cocoa nib is left. Then, the coca nibs are ground into a paste. Soon after, sugar is added to the chocolate. Milk powder can also be added to make milk
chocolate. Afterward, the chocolate is
tempered. Tempering is when the temperature of the chocolate is raised and lowered to create crystals. This makes the chocolate shiny and firm. Most chocolatiers have a machine that does this.


Farmer harvesting cocoa pod


White pulp inside cocoa pod


Cocoa beans being dr

## Color-coded highlighting supports student comprehension. In Google Slides, students can highlight as they read!

Lastly, the chocolate is poured into a mold. The mold can be shaped like chocolate bar, hearts for Valentine's Day, or a bunny for Easter.

## After reading, students

 type their answers in the text boxes using text evidence.Context Clues

1. What is the meaning of "decadent" as it is used in the first paragraph of the passage?
```
            sour
                    bitter
                        delightful
                        chocolaty
```

2. Read these sentences from paragraph 2 of the passage:

Farmers harvest these pods twice a year. When harvested, the cocoa pods are picked and cut open. What does the word "harvest" mean in paragraph 2? (Pick all that apply.)
chop
< IICorong |l|
b. pick
gather
grow


What is the meaning of the word "fermented" in paragraph 2?
$\langle\|$ Collow
Students type their answers right in the text box.
4. What is the meaning of the word "chocolatiers" in paragraph 3?
<\|I| Groen ||
$\qquad$
5. Read these sentences from paragraph 4 of the passage:

Once the chocolatier receives the beans, he or she roasts them. Some chocolatiers roast their beans in ovens.
What does the word "roast" mean in paragraph 4 ?
(1) blue

6. What is the meaning of the word "winnowing" in paragraph 4 ?
a. The chocolate is poured into a mold.
(1) Purple
b. The shells are removed from the cocoa bean.

Sugar and milk powder are added to the cocoa paste
The temperature of the chocolate is raised and lowered.

# ASSESSMENTS 

 <br> \title{Color coded <br> \title{
Color coded highlighting can also be done on the
}

Test: The Star of the Sea

Did you know that starfish are actually not fish at all? This popular sea creature is an invertebrate because does not have a backbone

Test: Carnivorous Plants
Date:

It is a well-known fact that many animals eat


7 Legged Starfish
There are about 2,000 diffe species of starfish. They usually ha but some types have up to 40 arms! can be smooth, bumpy, or spiny. Ma have bright colors. They have tube f feet help them attach to and climb s and coral. Tube feet help them move starfish cannot swim. Their mouths ; underneath their body in the center. know that starfish do not have brain also do not have blood. Their nervo systems are spread throughout the

Context Clues
a. a fish

Their limbs communicate movement throughout their bodies.
Amazingly, starfish can regenerate, or regrow, limbs that be damaged or lost. Starfish may even shed arms to defend themselves fri predators. Predators include snails, crabs, sea turtles, otters, and birds.

Starfish feed on whatever is available to them. Some of their diet includes worms, snails, and larvae. some
species of starfish eat their pre stomachs can come out to digest food. Then, the stomach goes back into their bodies.

Starfish have appeared in legends across cultures. Even though some starfish can be poisonous, some cultures eat


Starfish eating a mussel
I. What is the meaning of "invertebrate" as it is used in the first paragraph of the passage?
4) $\|_{\text {rod }}$
b. a creature
c. an animal with a backbone
d. an animal without a backbone
2. Read these sentences from paragraph 2 of the passage:

There are about 2,000 different species of starfish. They usually have 5 arms, but some types have up to 40 arms!
What does the word "species" mean in paragraph 2? (Pick all that apply.)
(1) Orango |l
a. fish
b. kinds
c. types
d. varieties $\square$
3. What is the meaning of the word "nervous systems" in paragraph 2?

11
Students type their answers right in the text box.
4. What is the meaning of the word "regenerate" in paragraph 3?
< \|) groen |

5. Read these sentences from paragraph 4 of the passage:

Starfish feed on whatever is available to them. Some of their diet includes worms, snails, and larvae. What does the word "diet" mean in paragraph 4 ?
<\|l|ll


# This resource also includes TWO tests 

 with different Lexile Levels for student assessment.
## CONTEXT CLUES



## Table of Contents

*This product includes 12 Lexile ${ }^{\circledR}$ leveled passages in the $2^{\text {nd }}-3{ }^{\text {rd }}$ Grade Common Core Text Complexity Band (the range for $2^{\text {nd }}-3^{\text {rd }}$ grade is $420 L-820 L$ ). Each passage and question set is two pages long.
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14. The Great Milk Debate- 800L

I5. Context Clues Test

- The Star of the Sea-730L
- Carnivorous Plants-780L



## ABOUT LEXILE LEVELS

 MagiCore Learning, LLC is a certified Lexile ${ }^{\circledR}$ Partner. These texts are officially measured and approved by Lexile and MetaMetrics ${ }^{\circledR}$ to ensure appropriate rigor and differentiation for students.The Lexile Framework ${ }^{\circledR}$ for Reading measures are scientific, quantitative text levels. When the Lexile of a text is measured, specific, measurable attributes of the text are considered, including, but not limited to, word frequency, sentence length, and text cohesion. These are difficult attributes for humans to evaluate, so a computer measures them.

Common Core State Standards uses Lexile level bands as one measure of text complexity. Text complexity ranges ensure students are college and career ready by the end of $12^{\text {th }}$ grade. Lexile measures help educators scaffold and differentiate instruction as well as monitor reading growth.

| Grade Band | Lexile $^{\circledR}$ Bands Aligned to <br> Common Core Expectations |
| :---: | :---: |
| K-I | N/A |
| $2-3$ | $420 \mathrm{~L}-820 \mathrm{~L}$ |
| $4-5$ | $740 \mathrm{~L}-1010 \mathrm{~L}$ |
| $6-8$ | II85L-1385L |

Keep in mind when using any leveled text that many students will need scaffolding and support to reach text at the high end of their grade band. According to Appendix $A$ of the Common Core Standards, "It is important to recognize that scaffolding often is entirely appropriate. The expectation that scaffolding will occur with particularly challenging texts is built into the Standards' grade-by-grade text complexity expectations, for example. The general movement, however, should be toward decreasing scaffolding and increasing independence both within and across the text complexity bands defined in the Standards."

## Word Detectives Use

 context clues Definition (meaning) was The concept new to her. .a.........acionsExamples The data such as reading , * Such as found in student binders. *OR An cos Synonyms slowly through grass.
Same)

## STUDENT ANCHOR

 CHARTS
## 10 LEXILE LEVELED PASSAGES

## Context Clues

## Name: <br> Date: <br> The Black Widow Spider

Black widow spiders are one of the most dreaded spiders in North America. This is because they are venomous, or poisonous. They are called black widows because the
females usually eat their mates!
Black widow spiders are arachnids. Arachnids are animals with eight legs. This spider is easily recognized because it usually has a red or orange hourglass shape on its stomach. Females have shiny, dark black bodies and are about 1-2 inches long. Males are a lighter black. They are about half the size of females. Some males have red spots on their backs.

Black widows live in moderate climates all around the world. Areas with cold winters are too cold for them. They can be found in the southern and western parts of the United States. They are also found in South America, Southern Europe, Asia, Australia, and Africa.

Black widows eat other arachnids and various insects. Their diet includes flies, ants, mosquitoes, caterpillars, cockroaches, and grasshoppers. They trap their prey in webs. Then, they use their feet to wrap their prey in silk. Next, they injure their prey with their fangs. Finally, they inject digestive enzymes into the insects. The insect's organs liquefy, and the spiders suck up the liquid. The black widow can live for months without eating. Some can live up to a year without food!

Black widows are one of the most venomous spiders to reside in North America. Their venom can be fifteen times stronger than rattlesnake venom! While this sounds treacherous, these predators will only strike humans if they are disturbed. Their bites are painful, but if they are treated, they rarely

## STANDARDS-BASED QUESTIONS ALIGNED TO STATE TESTING

$\because$ Context Clues
. I. What is the meaning of "dreaded" as it is used in the first paragraph of the passage?

- a loved
(b) feared
c. famous
d interesting

2. Read these sentences from paragraph I of the passage:

Black widow spiders are one of the most dreaded spiders in North America. Th because they are venomous, or poisonous.
What does the word "venomous" mean in paragraph I? (Pick all that apply.)


## Crayola

a.
$\frac{\text { toxic }}{\text { Scary }}$
c. frightful
d. fascinating
3. What is the meaning of the word "arachnids" in paragraph 2?
 Arachnids are animals with 8 If
4. What is the meaning of the word "moderate" in paragrapt
 Moderate means mild. Black $W$ ows can not live
$\qquad$
in places that are too cold.
5. Read this sentence from paragraph 5 of the passag

Black widows are one of the most venomous spiders eside in North America.
What does the word "reside" mean in paragraph 5?
Reside means to live.

# 2 PASSAGE ASSESSMENT 


$\qquad$ Date:

## The Black Widow Spider

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Black widows are one of the most venomous spiders to reside in North America. Their venom can be fifteen times stronger than rattlesnake venom! While this sounds treacherous, these predators will only strike humans if they are disturbed. Their bites are painful, but if they are $\therefore$ treated, they rarely cause death.


## $:$ Context Clues

-1. What is the meaning of "dreaded" as it is used in the first paragraph of the passage?
$:$ a. loved
b. feared
c. famous
d. interesting
2. Read these sentences from paragraph I of the passage:

Black widow spiders are one of the most dreaded spiders in North America. This is because they are venomous, or poisonous.
What does the word "venomous" mean in paragraph I? (Pick all that apply.)

a. toxic
b. Scary
c. frightful
d. fascinating
3. What is the meaning of the word "arachnids" in paragraph 2?

Ч. What is the meaning of the word "moderate" in paragraph 3?
5. Read this sentence from paragraph 5 of the passage:

Black widows are one of the most venomous spiders to reside in North America. What does the word "reside" mean in paragraph 5?

6. What is the meaning of the word "treacherous" in paragraph 5?

a. safe
b. amazing
:c. exciting
d. dangerous

## How Can I Use This Resource?

Thank you for trusting MagiCore. Our mission is to create resources that support teachers and promote student success. Please note that this resource is licensed for use by a single teacher in a classroom setting. If you need to use this resource with more than one teacher and/or across multiple classrooms, additional licenses are available at a discount. You can purchase additional licenses by visiting your TPT "Purchases" page and then selecting "Download Additional Licenses" or by contacting me at julie@magicorelearning.com.


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