

FACT & OPINION

4th & 5th grade

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Each story includes:

- 1 page of multiple choice, short response, and sequence questions
- 1 page with fact vs. opinion graphic organizer



ABOUT LEXILE LEVELS



Common Core Kingdom, LLC is a certified Lexile® Partner. These texts are officially measured and approved by Lexile and MetaMetrics® to ensure appropriate rigor and differentiation for students.

The Lexile Framework® for Reading measures are scientific, quantitative text levels. When the Lexile of a text is measured, specific, measurable attributes of the text are considered, including, but not limited to, word frequency, sentence length, and text cohesion. These are difficult attributes for humans to evaluate, so a computer measures them.

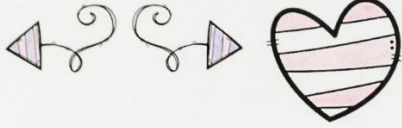
Common Core State Standards uses Lexile level bands as one measure of text complexity. Text complexity ranges ensure students are college and career ready by the end of 12th grade. Lexile measures help educators scaffold and differentiate instruction as well as monitor reading growth.

Grade Band	Lexile® Bands Aligned to Common Core Expectations
K-1	N/A
2-3	420L-820L
4-5	740L-1010L
6-8	1185L-1385L

Keep in mind when using any leveled text that many students will need scaffolding and support to reach text at the high end of their grade band. According to Appendix A of the Common Core Standards, "It is important to recognize that scaffolding often is entirely appropriate. The expectation that scaffolding will occur with particularly challenging texts is built into the Standards' grade-by-grade text complexity expectations, for example. The general movement, however, should be toward decreasing scaffolding and increasing independence both within and across the text complexity bands defined in the Standards."



Fact vs. Opinion




FACT & OPINION	
Does the statement tell what someone thinks, feels, or believes?	
Yes Opinion	No Opinion
Can the statement be proven true or false?	
Yes Fact	No Fact

FACT & OPINION	
Does the statement tell what someone thinks, feels, or believes?	
Yes Opinion	No Opinion
Can the statement be proven true or false?	
Yes Fact	No Fact

840L Fact vs. Opinion Name: _____ Date: _____

The Birth of a Video Game

We can all agree that video games are awesome and everyone loves to play them. But have you ever thought about how your favorite video game was created? How a video game was developed depends on the specific game, but the basic process is the same for most games. Making a video game is a complicated task that is interesting.




420L Fact vs. Opinion Name: _____ Date: _____


Humpback Whales

Humpback whales live in oceans. They can be found around the world. Humpbacks are mammals. They eat krill and small fish. They travel alone or in small groups called pods.

Humpback whales are very large. They can grow to be 50 feet long. Females are larger than males. Humpbacks have a thick body with a hump. This makes them easy to spot. They are not pretty animals. They have bumpy hairs on their heads and mouths.



Female Humpback with her calf.



Humpback whale breaching.

Humpback whales breach. Breaching is when a whale jumps out of the water. Whales breach so they can breathe the air. People can watch whales in their habitat. They are called whale watchers. Whale watchers enjoy watching humpbacks breach.

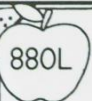
Male humpback whales sing a song. The song is loud. It can be heard over a hundred miles away. The song can also be very long. It can last up to 20 minutes. They may sing it over and over for hours. Humpback songs are very beautiful.

Humpbacks are endangered. They were hunted by people called whalers. Most of the humpbacks were killed. They almost became extinct. Extinct means when all animals in a species have died. Humpbacks are protected from whalers now. There are many more humpbacks.



Scan here to watch and hear a Humpback "sing."

Please Note: Articles photographed reflect what you will receive, but Lexile levels will be for the intended grade.



Fact vs. Opinion Name: _____ Date: _____

The Greatest Swimmer

Michael Phelps is a champion who has won more medals than anyone else in the Olympics and won a gold medal in row. He also set world records in several races.

His body helps him swim long. He has a long thin torso and long, 6 feet 7 inches long, 6 inch fingertip. His arms act like flippers in the water. He is built for swimming, to be the best. I think he is the best swimmer of all time. Or, at least he is.

Michael Phelps retired in 2017 to promote his new movie racing against the world's fastest man. Michael Phelps faces the world's fastest man while the film crew films him.

Great white shark attacks swimmers for short amounts of time. But although he won the 100 meters in an iron triathlon in 36.1 seconds. Although he is "probably very little" swimmer of all time.

Fact vs. Opinion Name: _____ Date: _____

Answer the following questions. Underline the text evidence in the color shown.

1. Is the following statement a fact or an opinion? "National unity and pride."

The statement is a fact to represent the United States.

2. Is the following statement a fact or an opinion? "This statement is an opinion."

This statement is an opinion author believes.

3. How do you know if a sentence tells you a fact or an opinion?

- a It tells something that can be proven.
- b It has numbers in it.
- c It has a name in it.
- d It is long.

4. What is the best way to prove if a sentence is a fact or an opinion?

- a Ask a friend.
- b Read a fictional story about the subject.
- c Look in an encyclopedia or dictionary.
- d Make up a story in your head.

5. Which of the following best describes a fact or an opinion?

- a A person who can prove something.
- b Something that is real.
- c Making a good decision.
- d A person's thoughts or feelings.



Fact vs. Opinion Name: _____ Date: _____

Betsy Ross

Betsy Ross was born on January 1, 1752. Her birth name was Elizabeth, but she went by Betsy. After she finished school, Betsy became an apprentice (someone who works for a skilled person to learn a trade) in a sewing shop. She learned all about sewing. Betsy was an amazing seamstress.



One day, Betsy met John Ross. Her Quaker family did not support her relationship with John because he belonged to a different church. Her family cut her off. Betsy and John were married anyway. She joined John's church.

They started an upholstery, or sewing, business. The Revolutionary War started in America soon after. The war made it hard for the business to get fabric. The business was not doing well. With their business struggling, John joined the war. In January 1776, he was hit by an explosion. He died days later.

Later that year, Betsy met three men. They were named George Washington, George Ross, and Robert Morris. The men asked her to sew a flag. George Washington showed her a design for the flag. It was magnificent. According to Betsy, the flag was finished by June 1776. In July, the Declaration of Independence was signed. A nation was born: America. The flag is still a symbol of national unity and pride.







Painting of Betsy Ross giving the first American flag to George Washington.

Betsy lived a long, hard life. She was married two more times, but her husbands and two of her children died before her. On January 30, 1836, Betsy passed away. She was 84 years old.





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FACT & OPINION

Does the statement tell what someone thinks, feels, or believes?





 Yes  Opinion	 NO 
--	---

Can the statement be proven true or false?





 Yes  Fact	 NO 
---	--

FACT & OPINION

Does the statement tell what someone thinks, feels, or believes?


 Yes  Opinion	 NO 
--	---

Can the statement be proven true or false?

 Yes  Fact	 NO 
---	--


©Jillie Baker

with her calf.



hump. This makes
airs on their heads

ch. Breaching is when
ater. Whales breach so
can watch whales
are called whale
enjoy watching



Scan here to watch
and hear a Humpback
"sing."

©Jillie Baker

How to Teach Fact vs. Opinion

Model

Tell students an opinion statement such as, "I HATE chocolate!"

Ask students how they feel about chocolate. Tell students that these are opinions because they are something that you think, feel, or believe.

Tell students, "Chocolate comes from a fruit tree. It is made from a seed." Explain that this is a fact because it can be proven true and is based on science.

Introduce the Fact vs. Opinion anchor chart. Ask students to come up with their own examples of facts and opinions.

When students are stuck, ask them, "Is it what someone thinks, feels, or believes? Or can it be proven true or false?"

Work as a class or in partners to complete the fact and opinion sort.

Visuals

- Create an anchor chart displaying the difference between fact and opinion.
- Students go on a scavenger hunt to find examples of facts and opinions in their books.
- Students use the fact vs. opinion books while reading independently.

Differentiation

- Model determining the difference between fact and opinion while previewing read aloud books.
- Students who struggle with this skill may need more exposure to nonfiction books. Provide many opportunities for nonfiction reading and noticing text features.

The Birth of a Video Game

We can all agree that video games are awesome and everyone loves to play them. But have you ever thought about how your favorite video game was created? How a video game was developed depends on the specific game, but the basic process is the same for most games. Making a video game is a complicated task that is interesting.



A video game begins with an idea. Ideas can come from well-known stories, characters, or may be imagined. Next, a preproduction team is formed. This team usually includes a director, designer, engineer, artist, and writer. Each member is important. The team writes the game's story and how it will work. They decide how the game will be played and what technology will be needed.

Next, the artist sketches storyboards, which describe each scene in the game. Then, designers map out each level of play, including all of the different worlds a player will advance through in the game.

After the storyboards and game designs are complete, production begins. Engineers and computer programmers write "code," or a language that computers understand. Some animated games use 3D models. Finally, the game's outline is now ready. With the basics of the game set, the production team tries to make it perfect and special effects are added.

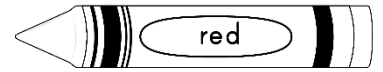
After production is finished, the game goes to postproduction. Users test the first version, and the engineer uses technology to fix issues. The purpose is to make the product as good as possible. Now the final product is ready to be released, and the game can be bought in stores and online. Many people see this as the beginning of a game's life, but little do they know it's actually the middle of a long journey!

Fact vs. Opinion

Name: _____ Date: _____

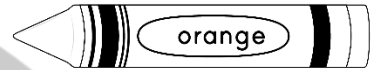
Answer the following questions. Underline the text evidence in the color shown.

1. Which part of the following sentence is an opinion? "Making a video game is a complicated task that's really fun."



- a. "Making a video game"
- b. "is a complicated task"
- c. "that's really fun."
- d. All of the above.

2. Which of these sentences is a fact?

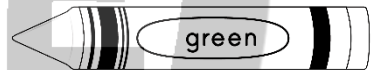


- a. "We can all agree that video games are awesome."
- b. "Everyone loves to play them."
- c. "Making a video game is a complicated task that's really fun."
- d. "Some animated games use 3D models."

3. Why is an opinion unreliable?



4. What is the author's opinion about video games?



- a. They are enjoyable.
- b. They are a waste of time.
- c. They are confusing.
- d. They are easy to create.

5. Choose a sentence in this passage that tells a fact.



How do you know it tells a fact?

The Birth of a Video Game

Directions: Find five statements that are facts and five statements that are opinions and write them below.

FACT

OPINION

1. _____

1. _____

2. _____

2. _____

3. _____

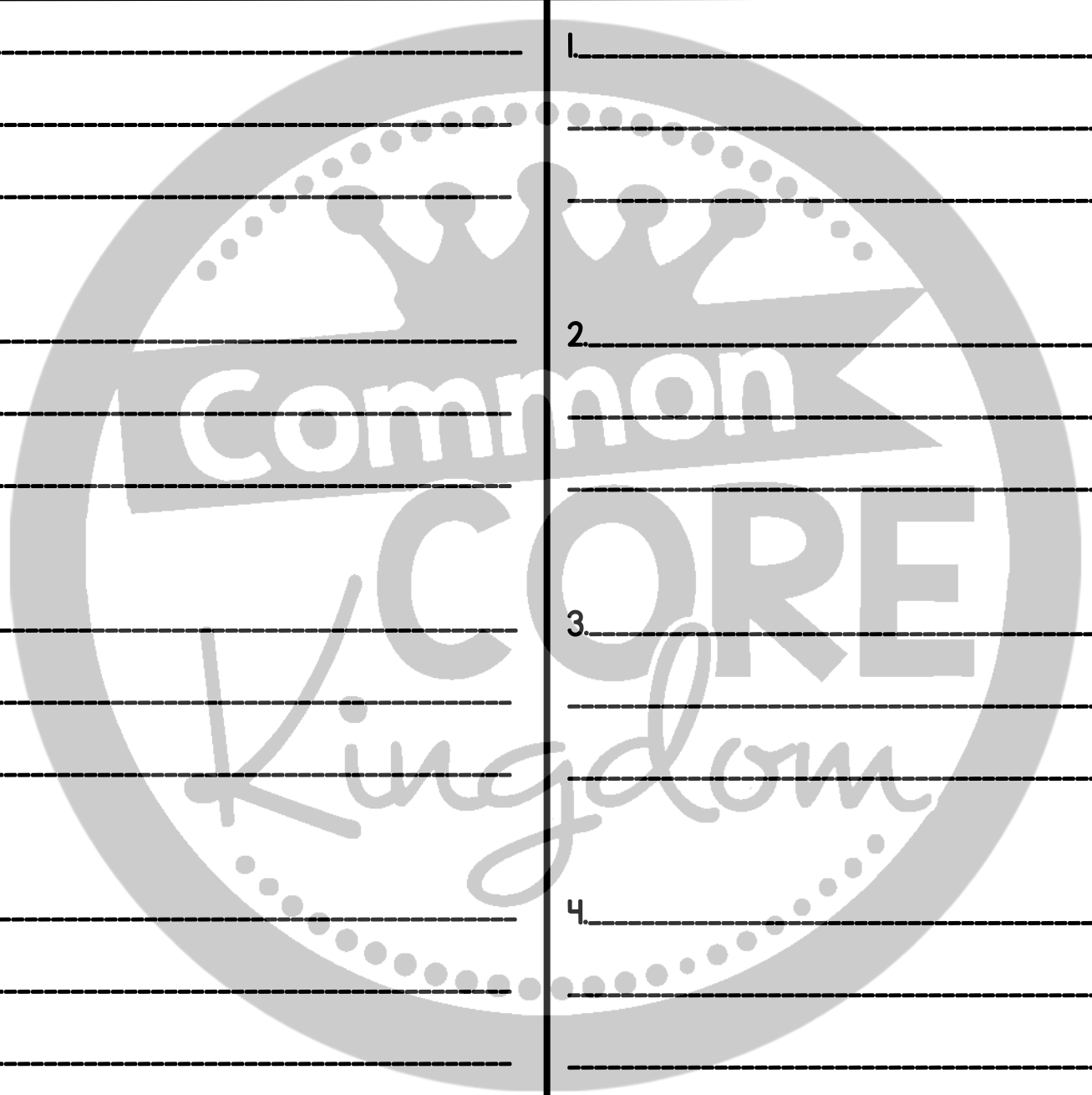
3. _____

4. _____

4. _____

5. _____

5. _____



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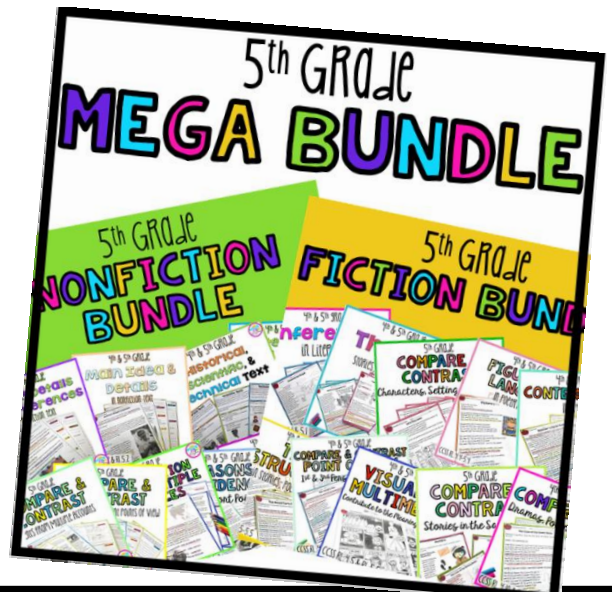
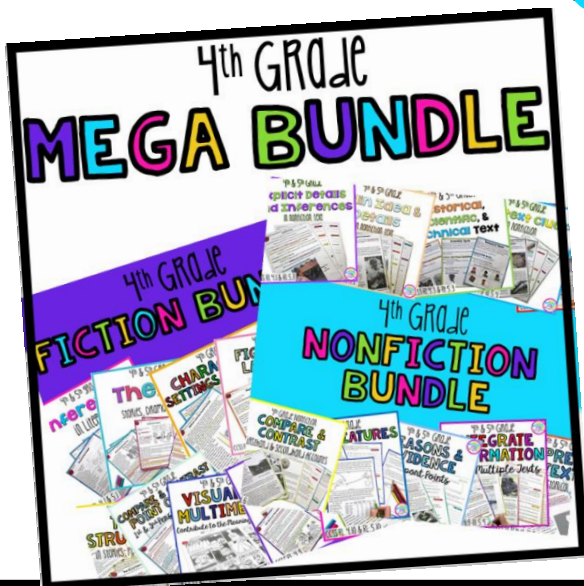


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