

## **Anchor Charts and Graphic Organizers** Included for all 8 Units



questions on the graphic organizer.

Inited States grew, it became clear that as necessary. The desire to trade, travel East and West coasts fueled discussion this. In 1853, Congress approved fundi this and the actual building was ensions between the North and the Sou The Pacific Railroad Act, signed by Abra 1862, giving public land grants and los cific and the Central Pacific, tasked with

ork on the railroad began in 1866. The gments: one that started in Sacrament ard, and one that originated in Omaha, ward. The goal was to meet somewhere ct caused the two lines to initially build

ting place had to be adjusted. Construction was met with many chal ain to navigate were major obstacles. lroad construction leading to whole cre Sasters such as avalanches and man-m Jorkers included Chinese laborers, Irish vere not always treated well. They suffe track, sometimes through mountainous

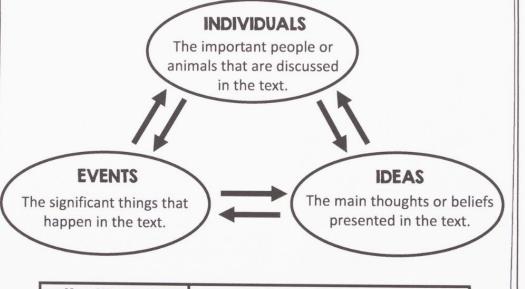
The railroad also impacted the en blasted and dug and had track laid ov by disputes with Native American trib corruption involved in the railroad's

Despite the numerous challeng completed when the final spike, cal the tracks at Promontory Summit miles of track had been installed t

The transcontinental railroad Trips that had been previously m boat had taken weeks. With the days and were less costly as we easily about the country, which New cities and towns cropped



Readers analyze interactions between individuals, events, and ideas in the nonfiction texts they read. They look for cause-and-effect relationships.



Key Words to Look for to Identify Interactions and Relationships

- because
- as a result
- influenced by
- led to
- caused by
- as a consequence
- therefore
- consequently
- thus

## To analyze interactions between individuals, events, and ideas anfiction text:

- Carefully read the text and identify the key individuals, the imports ts, and the big ideas that are presented.
- Consider how the interactions between the individual events, and idea each other. Look for cause-and-effect relationships.
- 3. Ask:
  - How do individuals influence events?
  - How do events change people's lives and impact their belie
  - How do events and ideas shape individuals' decisions?
- 4. Summarize your thoughts about how the interactions between individua ideas contribute to the meaning of the text.

Analyze Interactions & Rela graphic organizer to analyze interactions and re s, events, and ideas in a nonfiction text.

The Transcontinental Pailroad

tant

Vals:

Who are the people in the text, what and why are they importa Abraham Lincoln signed the Pair Providing Support for the transcont Chinese laborers, Irish immigrants and damage the railroad, facing

What are the key events or incidents in Congress approves survey (1863): fur approved to survey routes. Pacific Pailroad Act (1862): signed by grants and loans for union Pacific at Construction begins (1866): Work on seg from sacramento and Omaha.

What are the central ideas, beliefs, or the presented in the text? How are these ideas devi Connecting the country : desire to trade and communicate between East + West & Challenges of construction: harsh weather difficult terrain, dangers to workers.

How do the individuals, events, and ideas intera

Congress and Lincoln's actions led to the fu and laws necessary for the railroad. Chinese laborers Irish irnmigrants, and other worked on the railroad, facing challenges like avalanches and long hours.

Passages & Questions Mimic State Testing

Evaluate Arguments & Claims Name:

4. This question has two parts. First, answer

Part A: What claim is made in Paragraph 4?

Students who participate in arts pr

Arts programs help students perfo

Arts programs neip students period Science and math can be incorpo

des the author support th

by referencing data collected

by including expert opinions by quoting from academic jo

d. by interviewing Texas teach

Do you believe this argument its arts programs? Why or why

reasoning.

what Requirements

Three Cheers for the Arts

Arts programs increase students' tolerance for oth

How is the 2010 study mentioned in Paragraph 2 relev

when they participate in arts programs.

more interesting than academics.

programs at their schools.

unnecessary.

participation in arts programs.

In paragraph 3, the information about

the 2019-2020 school year (35% of

one serious disciplinary action) may

the main argument. While it is int

between studying the a

specific statistic might

Supporting

Identify a piece of irrelevant information in Parag

That evidence highlights the claim that some st

That evidence supports the claim that students

That evidence shows the struggles some stud

That evidence proves that students' academi

Arts programs are an important part of students' lives at school. Ma programs are cut due to budget issues in districts. It is a mistake t so. It robs children of opportunities.

Arts programs are an important part of students' lives at school. Ma e programs are cut due to budget issues in districts. It is a mistake t Participating in arts programs motivates children to come to school are strace. A 2010 study in Miceouri revealed that the schools with the Participating in arts programs motivates children to come to school are highest attendance rates also had the greatest student involvement inarts. reduces stress. A 2010 study in Missouri revealed that the schools with the programs. For many students, arts programs allow them to have fun. They highest attendance rates also had the greatest student involvement inarts programs. For many students, arts programs allow them to have fun. They can equipment without having to worry so much

programs. For many students, arts programs allow them to have fun. They can experiment in a risk-free zone. The manipulate various materials or equipment without having to worry so much about getting the "right" answers. They can experiment in a risk-free zone. That behavioral benefits. An Arts Education Partnership meta-analysis showed that drama courses, in particular,

dance classes demoself-expression, so self-confidence. ents in school year, dat more ince, and public schools serious discir .hat 35% of study found east one collaborati

dast one dion against a reported behavior offense. The Missouri commun to led to fewer disciplinary problems. The e of and sor allows students to hone their

assisted in students developing a better understanding of social relationships and emotion Similarly, this study s 2019-2020 dyir

**Evaluate Arguments & Claims** 

**Keep Wild Animals Wild** 

You may have thought having a tiger cub curled up on your lap would be adorable. Perhaps the colorful plumage of a rare rainforest bird is something you'd like to see every day. Watching Netflix with a pet monkey on a Saturday night might sound like fun. It's not too hard to obtain such exotic companions either, though many state and city ordinances prohibit such ownership of wild animals as pets. More than 1,000 internet sites offer to sell these animals to eager buyers, and many sources provide millions of animals to the exotic pet trade every year. So, is getting an exotic pet a good idea? Absolutely not.

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monkey raises ethical concerns. These animals

are ripped from their natural habitats, where they
are ripped from their natural habitats, are held captive and often transported
are uniquely adapted to survive. They are sold as if they are noducts you can
long distances from their homes. They are sold as if they are noducts you Are Exotic Pets Ethical? monkey raises ethical concerns. These animals are uniquely adapted to survive. They are held captive and often transported long distances from their homes. They are sold as if they are products you can one-click off Amazon instead of the living, breathing, important members of long distances from their homes. They are sold as if they are products you can one-click off Amazon instead of the living, breathing, important members of the ecosystem they actually are. The stress and suffering animals intended as the ecosystem they actually are. The stress are subjected to shows zero respect for these innocent creatures exotic nets are subjected to shows zero respect for these innocent creatures. the ecosystem they actually are. The stress and suffering animals intended as exotic pets are subjected to shows zero respect for these innocent creatures. It can also lead to behavioral problems, health iccure, and a reduced lifecoan exotic pets are subjected to snows zero respect for these innocent creatures.

It can also lead to behavioral problems, health issues, and a reduced lifespan.

These animal populations can become listed as endangered energies as well. It can also lead to behavioral problems, health issues, and a reduced lifespa.

These animal populations can become listed as endangered species as well when himans peach them at alarming rates. The evotic net trade notes a lighter himans peach them at alarming rates. These animal populations can become listed as engangered species as well when humans poach them at alarming rates. The exotic pet trade poses a significant threat to wildlife conservation and shows a lack of appreciation. when numans poach them at alarming rates. The exotic pet trade poses a significant threat to wildlife conservation and shows a lack of appreciation for nature

nature.

Public health and safety are at risk when people take on exotic pets. Many of these animals carry diseases that can be passed on to humans and lead to severe illness or even death. These zonntic diseases. lead to severe illness or even death. These zoonotic diseases, such as lead to severe liness or even death. These zoonotic diseases, such as salmonellosis and rabies, can cause severe health problems in humans. Exotic animals are also unpredictable and often appreciate. Even when not plucked animals are also unpredictable and often appreciate. Are Exotic Pets Safe? salmonellosis and rables, can cause severe nealth problems in numans. EXOLIC animals are also unpredictable and often aggressive. Even when not plucked from their natural habitat and put into cantivity they may instinctively attack. animals are also unpredictable and often aggressive. Even when not plucked from their natural habitat and put into captivity, they may instinctively attack.

As these animals mature, they change too That cute cliddly tiner cub that from their natural nabitat and put into captivity, they may instinctively attack.

As these animals mature, they change, too. That cute, cuddly tiger cub that

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As these animals mature, they change, too. That cute, cuddly tiger cub that

As these animals mature, an enormous feline predator very quickly and

Evaluate Arguments & Claims Name: 4. This question has two parts. First, answer Part A. Then, answer Part B. Part A: What claim does the author make about caring for exotic animals? a. Exotic animals are as easy to own as domesticated cats and dogs.
b. Exotic animals are adaptable to living in people's homes as nets. Exotic animals are as easy to own as domesticated cats and dogs.

Exotic animals are adaptable to living in people's homes as pets.

Exotic animals are not easy to care for by the average person. Date: Exotic animals are adaptable to living in people's homes as processed in the second se c. Exotic animals are not easy to care for by the average person.

d. Exotic animals and humans should never be close to each other. Part B: How does the author support the claim made in Part A? a. by showing a list of daily expenses associated with owning an exotic animal to owning a domesticated cat or dog

a. by showing a list of daily expenses associated with owning an exotic animal c. by discussing the need for expert veterinary care when owning an exotic pet by comparing owning an exotic animal to owning a domesticated cat or dog by including statistics on the number of exotic pets owned by private citizens c. by discussing the need for expert veterinary care when owning an exotic pet owned by private citizens

re might a reader encounter an argument such as the one present why do you think it would be a good fit for that location? might encounter an argument like the one presented in this n chicational materials such as texture pur presuma instance

MANUAL MANUAL SCHICE PROLOTY OF ANIMAL WELGAR. ent would be a good fit for these locations because it Comprehensive overview of the othical practical and issues associated with keeping exotic pets.

Thlight the text evidence in the

aims about exotic pets. owners and sellers.

ahout avoid nate